**Lesson Title: ("To Be")**

**What is "To Be"?**

The verb "to be" is one of the most important verbs in English. It means "existence" or "state." It is used to describe who someone is, what something is, or where someone or something is.

**Forms of "To Be"**

| **Subject Pronoun** | **Present Simple** | **Past Simple** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I | am | was |
| You | are | were |
| He/She/It | is | was |
| We | are | were |
| They | are | were |

**Present Tense Examples**

1. **To describe identity:**
   * I am a student.
   * She is a doctor.
   * We are friends.
2. **To describe a state or condition:**
   * I am happy.
   * The weather is cold.
   * They are tired.
3. **To describe location:**
   * I am at school.
   * He is in the kitchen.
   * We are at the park.

**Past Tense Examples**

1. **To describe past identity:**
   * I was a teacher last year.
   * They were my neighbors.
2. **To describe past states or feelings:**
   * She was excited.
   * We were hungry after the trip.
3. **To describe past locations:**
   * I was at home yesterday.
   * The books were on the table.

**Questions with "To Be"**

To form questions, invert the subject and the verb:

* **Present:**
  + Are you a student?
  + Is he your brother?
* **Past:**
  + Were you at the party?
  + Was it sunny yesterday?

**Negative Form**

Add "not" after the verb to make it negative:

* **Present:**
  + I am not tired.
  + He is not here.
  + They are not students.
* **Past:**
  + I was not there.
  + She was not happy.
  + We were not at the mall.

**Practice Exercises**

1. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of "to be":
   * I \_\_\_ a student.
   * They \_\_\_ at the park yesterday.
   * She \_\_\_ not happy right now.
2. Create questions using "to be":
   * \_\_\_ he your teacher?
   * \_\_\_ you at the concert last night?
3. Rewrite the sentences in negative form:
   * I am tired. ➡ I \_\_\_ \_\_\_ tired.
   * They were at school. ➡ They \_\_\_ \_\_\_ at school.

**Conclusion**

The verb "to be" is essential in English for describing people, places, things, and states. By practicing these forms, you'll be able to use it confidently in conversations.